CONTENTS

DIVISION-I : INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER-1 : INTRODUCTION

WHAT IS LAW?, OBJECTS & FUNCTIONS OF LAW, IMPORTANCE OF LAW, CLASSIFICATION OF LAW, BRANCHES OF LAW, DEVELOPMENT OF LAW, SOURCES OF LAW, RULE OF LAW, NEED FOR STUDY OF LAW, EFFECT OF MORALS ON LAW.

CHAPTER-2 : INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS LAW

WHAT IS BUSINESS LAW?, SCOPE OF BUSINESS LAW, SOURCES OF BUSINESS LAW.

DIVISION-II : LAW OF CONTRACTS

CHAPTER-1 : INTRODUCTION TO LAW OF CONTRACTS

INTRODUCTION, LAW ANTERIOR TO INDIAN CONTRACT ACT, THE INDIAN CONTRACT ACT, 1872, SCHEME OF THE INDIAN CONTRACT ACT, THE INDIAN CONTRACT ACT IS NOT EXHAUSTIVE, CONTRACT ACT DEALS WITH RIGHT IN PERSONEM ONLY.

CHAPTER-2 : GENERAL PRINCIPLES

WHAT IS A CONTRACT?, ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF A VALID CONTRACT, ALL AGREEMENTS ARE NOT CONTRACTS BUT ALL CONTRACTS ARE AGREEMENTS, ALL AGREEMENTS ARE NOT CONTRACTS.

CHAPTER-3 : CLASSIFICATION OF CONTRACT

CLASSIFICATION OF CONTRACTS, CLASSIFICATION OF CONTRACTS ON THE BASIS OF ENFORCEABILITY.

CHAPTER-4 : OFFER & ACCEPTANCE

OFFER AND ACCEPTANCE, PROPOSAL OR OFFER, ESSENTIALS

OF A VALID OFFER, MERE INVITATION TO AN OFFER, MERE STATEMENT OF INTENTION, TENDER, CROSS OFFERS, ACCEPTANCE, ESSENTIALS OF A VALID ACCEPTANCE, COMMUNICATION AND REVOCATION OF OFFER AND ACCEPTANCE, LOSS OF LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE IN POSTAL TRANSIT, CONTRACTS OVER TELEPHONE OR TELEX OR ORAL COMMUNICATION, WHEN DOES AN OFFER OR ACCEPTANCE COME TO AN END.

CHAPTER-5 : CAPACITY TO CONTRACT

MEANING AND DEFINITION, MINORS, PERSONS OF UNSOUND MIND, PERSONS DISQUALIFIED BY ANY OTHER LAWS.

CHAPTER-6 : CONSENT OF THE PARTIES

INTRODUCTION, CONSENT, FREE CONSENT, COERCION, IS THREAT TO SUE COERCION?, IS THREAT TO COMMIT SUICIDE COERCION?, UNDUE INFLUENCE, FRAUD, IS SILENCE FRAUD?, MISREPRESENTATION, MISTAKE, KINDS OF MISTAKE.

CHAPTER-7 : CONSIDERATION

NEED FOR CONSIDERATION, ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF A VALID CONSIDERATION/ RULES AS TO CONSIDERATION, ADEQUACY OF CONSIDERATION, EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE "NO CONSIDERATION NO CONTRACT", STRANGER TO CONSIDERATION AND STRANGER TO A CONTRACT, STRANGER TO A CONTRACT, EXCEPTIONS.

CHAPTER-8: LEGALITY OF OBJECTS & CONSIDERATION

LEGALITY OF OBJECT AND CONSIDERATION, AGREEMENTS OPPOSED TO PUBLIC POLICY, PUBLIC INTEREST, AGREEMENTS, THE CONSIDERATION OR OBJECT OF WHICH IS UNLAWFUL IN PART, RECOVERY OF BENEFITS GIVEN UNDER ILLEGAL AGREEMENTS.

CHAPTER-9: VOID AGREEMENTS

AGREEMENTS EXPRESSLY DECLARED VOID, VOID AGREEMENTS, AGREEMENTS IN RESTRAINT OF MARRIAGE (SEC. 26), AGREEMENTS IN RESTRAINT OF TRADE (SEC. 27), EXCEPTIONS, AGREEMENT IN RESTRAINT OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS, INDIAN LAW, EXCEPTIONS, AGREEMENTS THE MEANING OF WHICH IS UNCERTAIN (SEC. 29), WAGERING AGREEMENT (SEC. 30), LOTTERIES, EFFECTS OF WAGERING AGREEMENTS, AGREEMENTS TO DO AN IMPOSSIBLE ACT IN ITSELF.

CHAPTER-10 : CONTINGENT CONTRACT

MEANING AND DEFINITION, RULES REGARDING CONTINGENT CONTRACTS, DISTINCTION BETWEEN A WAGERING AGREEMENT AND A CONTINGENT CONTRACT.

CHAPTER-11 : PERFORMANCE OF CONTRACT

MEANING, CHARACTERISTICS OF PERFORMANCE, WHEN A CONTRACT NEED NOT BE PERFORMED, KINDS OF PERFORMANCE, Kinds of Tender, DEVOLUTION OF JOINT RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES, WHO CAN DEMAND PERFORMANCE?, WHO MUST PERFORM THE CONTRACT?, TIME AND PLACE OF PERFORMANCE, EFFECTS OF FAILURE TO PERFORM THE CONTRACT WITHIN THE STIPULATED TIME, PERFORMANCE OF RECIPROCAL PROMISE, IS TIME THE ESSENCE OF CONTRACT?, APPROPRIATION OF PAYMENTS, ASSIGNMENT OF CONTRACTS.

CHAPTER-12 : DISCHARGE OF CONTRACT

MEANING OF TERMINATION OR DISCHARGE, MODES OF TERMINATION OR DISCHARGE, SUPERVENING IMPOSSIBILITY, RIGHTS OF THE PROMISEE.

CHAPTER-13 : REMEDIES FOR BREACH OF CONTRACT

INTRODUCTION, REMEDIES AVAILABLE TO THE AGGRIEVED PARTY, RULES REGARDING DETERMINATION OF DAMAGES, LIQUIDATED DAMAGES AND PENALTY, QUANTUM MERUIT.

CHAPTER - 14 : QUASI-CONTRACT

INTRODUCTION, MEANING AND NATURE OF QUASI-CONTRACTS, DOCTRINE OF UNJUST ENRICHMENT, TYPES OF QUASI-CONTRACTS, OBLIGATIONS, WHICH ARE NOT QUASI CONTRACTS.

CHAPTER - 15 : CONTRACT OF INDEMNITY & GUARANTEE

INTRODUCTION, CONTRACT OF INDEMNITY, CONTRACTS OF GUARANTEE, DISTINCTION BETWEEN A CONTRACT OF INDEMNITY AND A CONTRACT OF GUARANTEE, KINDS OF GUARANTEE, REVOCATION OF CONTINUING GUARANTEE, NATURE AND EXTENT OF SURETY'S LIABILITY, RIGHTS OF THE SURETY, DISCHARGE OF SURETY, DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ENGLISH LAW AND INDIAN LAW WITH REGARD TO CONTRACT OF GUARANTEE.

CHAPTER - 16 : CONTRACTS OF BAILMENT

INTRODUCTION, MEANING AND DEFINITION, REQUISITES OR ESSENTIAL FEATURES OF BAILMENT, CLASSIFICATION OF BAILMENT, SOME DISTINCTIONS, DUTIES AND RIGHTS OF BAILOR AND BAILEE, BAILEE'S LIEN, FINDER OF GOODS, TERMINATION OF BAILMENT, PLEDGE OR PAWN, RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF PAWNEE RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF PAWNOR, PLEDGE BY NON-OWNERS.

CHAPTER - 17 : CONTRACTS OF AGENCY

INTRODUCTION, DEFINITION, ESSENTIALS/CHARACTERISTICS OF AGENCY, GENERAL RULES OF AGENCY, TEST OF AGENCY, DEFINITION OF AN AGENT, WHO MAY BE AN AGENT?, WHO MAY BE A PRINCIPAL?, SOME DISTINCTIONS, CREATION OF AGENCY, KINDS OR CLASSIFICATION OF AGENTS, EXTENT OF AGENT'S AUTHORITY, SUB-AGENT, DUTIES OF AN AGENT, RIGHTS OF AN AGENT, DUTIES OF PRINCIPAL, RIGHTS OF PRINCIPAL, POSITION OF PRINCIPAL AND AGENT INRELATION TO THIRD PARTIES, PERSONAL LIABILITY OF AN AGENT, TERMINATION OF AGENCY, IRREVOCABLE AGENCY.

DIVISION-III : LAW OF SALE OF GOODS

CHAPTER-1 : INTRODUCTION TO LAW OF SALE OF GOODS

INTRODUCTION, CONTRACT OF SALE OF GOODS, DISTINCTION BETWEEN SALE AND AGREEMENT TO SELL.

CHAPTER-2 : GENERAL PRINCIPLES

INTRODUCTION, CONTRACT OF SALE OF GOODS, ESSENTIALS OF A CONTRACT OF SALE, WHEN AGREEMENT TO SELL BECOMES SALE?, HOW IS CONTRACT OF SALE MADE? (FORMATION OF CONTRACT), WHO MAY SELL?, SUBJECT-MATTER OF CONTRACT OF SALE, THE PRICE, TEST TO DETERMINE SALE, DOCUMENTS OF TITLE TO GOODS [Sec. (4)].

CHAPTER-3 : CONDITIONS & WARRANTIES

STIPULATION, CONDITION AND WARRANTY, WHEN A CONDITION SHOULD BE TREATED AS WARRANTY?, EXPRESS AND IMPLIED CONDITIONS AND WARRANTIES, MPLIED WARRANTIES, EFFECT OF BREACH OF A CONDITION, EFFECT OF BREACH OF WARRANTY, CAN IMPLIED WARRANTIES BE EXCLUDED?.

CHAPTER-4 : CAVEAT EMPTOR

DOCTRINE OF 'CAVEAT EMPTOR', EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE.

CHAPTER-5 : TRANSFER OF OWNERSHIP

INTRODUCTION, PROPERTY IN GOODS, NEED TO DETERMINE THE TRANSFER OF PROPERTY, RULES REGARDING TRANSFER OF PROPERTY, RULES FOR ASCERTAINING THE INTENTION OF PARTIES, PASSING OF PROPERTY IN CASE OF UNASCERTAINED GOODS, RESERVATION OF RIGHT OF DISPOSAL, TRANSFER OF TITLE BY NON-OWNERS.

CHAPTER-6 : PERFORMANCE OF CONTRACT OF SALE

PERFORMANCE, DELIVERY OF GOODS, RULES REGARDING DELIVERY, RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF BUYER, RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF SELLER, EFFECTS OF NON-PERFORMANCE OF THE CONTRACT.

CHAPTER-7 : UNPAID SELLER

UNPAID SELLER, RIGHTS OF AN UNPAID SELLER, REMEDIES OF THE BUYER, EFFECT OF SUB-SALE OR PLEDGE.

CHAPTER-8 : SALE BY AUCTION

INTRODUCTION, RULES GOUERNING SALE BY AUCTION, KNOCK OUT, DAMPING.

DIVISION-IV : LAW OF PARTNERSHIPS

CHAPTER-1: INTRODUCTION TO LAW OF PARTNERSHIPS

INTRODUCTION, WHAT IS PARTNERSHIP?, DEFINITION OF PARTNERSHIP, ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS/ CHARACTERISTICS OF PARTNERSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, PARTNER, FIRM AND FIRM NAME, DISTINCTION BETWEEN PARTNERSHIP & OTHER ASSOCIATIONS.

CHAPTER-2 : GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF PARTNERSHIP CONTRACTS

NATURE OF PARTNERSHIP, TEST OF PARTNERSHIP, IS PARTNERSHIP FIRM A LEGAL ENTITY?, KINDS OF PARTNERSHIPS.

CHAPTER-3 : REGISTRATION OF PARTNERSHIP FIRMS

INTRODUCTION, REGISTRAR OF FIRMS, PROCEDURE FOR REGISTRATION, WHEN IS REGISTRATION COMPLETE?, EFFECTS OF NON-REGISTRATION OF FIRMS, RIGHTS NOT AFFECTED BY NON-REGISTRATION [Sec. 69(4)], EFFECT OF REGISTRATION SUBSEQUENT TO FILING OF THE SUIT, TIME OF REGISTRATION, INSPECTION OF REGISTER OF FIRMS AND DOCUMENTS AND GRANT OF COPIES (SECS. 66 AND 67), RULES OF EVIDENCE (SEC. 68), PENALTY FOR PURNISHING FALSE INFORMATION (SEC.70).

CHAPTER-4 : FORMATION OF PARTNERSHIPS

INTRODUCTION, PARTNERSHIP DEED, RULES APPLICABLE IN ABSENCE OF PARTNERSHIP DEED, WHO MAY BE A PARTNER?, KINDS OF PARTNERS, MINOR AS A PARTNER, RESTRICTIONS ON NUMBER OF PARTNERS.

CHAPTER-5: RECONSTITUTION OF PARTNERSHIPS

INTRODUCTION, ADMISSION OF A PARTNER (SECTION 31),

RETIREMENT OF A PARTNER (SECTION 32), EXPULSION OF A PARTNER, INSOLVENCY OF A PARTNER (SECTION 34), DEATH OF A PARTNER (SECTION 35), TRANSFER OF A PARTNER'S INTEREST TO AN OUTSIDER (SECTION 29), RIGHTS OF AN OUTGOING PARTNER, REVOCATION OF CONTINUING GUARANTEE.

CHAPTER-6 : RELATION OF PARTNERS-INTER SE

INTRODUCTION, RELATION OF PARTNERS TO ONE-ANOTHER, RIGHTS OF PARTNERS, DUTIES OF PARTNERS, RIGHTS AND DUTIES AFTER A CHANGE, RELATIONS AMONG THE PARTNERS, EMERGENCY AUTHORITY, PROPERTY OF THE FIRM, GOODWILL OF FIRM.

CHAPTER-7 : RELATION OF PARTNERS WITH THIRD PARTIES

INTRODUCTION, RELATIONS OF PARTNERS TO THIRD PARTIES, IMPLIED AUTHORITY OF A PARTNER, PARTNER'S AUTHORITY IN AN EMERGENCY, IMPLIED AUTHORITY WITH THIRD PARTY, DOCTRINE OF HOLDING OUT, ESSENTIALS INGREDIENTS.

CHAPTER-8 : DISSOLUTION OF FIRMS

INTRODUCTION, DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP AND OF FIRM, RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES OF PARTNERS ON DISSOLUTION, SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNTS ON DISSOLUTION, RULE IN GARNER V MURRY, PUBLIC NOTICE, PARTNERS' LIEN.

DIVISION-V : LAW OF NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

CHAPTER-1 : INTRODUCTION TO NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

INTRODUCTION, WHAT IS A NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT?, KINDS OF NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS, NON-NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS, ESSENTIAL FEATURES OF A NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT, PRESUMPTIONS AS TO A NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT.

CHAPTER-2 : TYPES OF NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

TYPES OF NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS, PROMISSORY NOTE, BILL OF EXCHANGE, DISTINCTION BETWEEN PROMISSORY NOTE & BILL OF EXCHANGE, CHEQUE, BILL OF EXCHANGE AND CHEQUE—DISTINCTION.

CHAPTER-3 : GENERAL PRINCIPLES RELATED TO NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

CLASSIFICATION OF NEGOTIABLE E INSTRUMENTS, MATURITY

AND DAYS OF GRACE, PAYMENT IN DUE COURSE, INTEREST ON BILLS AND NOTES.

CHAPTER-4 : PARTIES TO A NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

PARTIES TO A BILL OF EXCHANGE, PARTIES TO A PROMISSORY NOTE, PARTIES TO A CHEQUE, HOLDER (Sec. 8), HOLDER IN DUE COURSE (Sec. 9), CAPACITY OF THE PARTIES, LIABILITY OF THE PARTIES.

CHAPTER-5 : PRESENTMENT OF A NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT

MEANING, PRESENTMENT FOR ACCEPTANCE, PRESENTMENT FOR SIGHT, PRESENTMENT FOR PAYMENT.

CHAPTER-6: NEGOTIATION & INDORSEMENT

INTRODUCTION, NEGOTIATION, INDORSEMENT (ENDORSEMENT), NEGOTIATION OF LOST INSTRUMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS OBTAINED BY UNLAWFUL MEANS.

CHAPTER-7 : DISCHARGE OF PARTIES

DISCHARGE, DISCHARGE OF A PARTY OR PARTIES, MATERIAL ALTERATION.

CHAPTER-8 : DISHONOUR OF A NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT

DISHONOUR, NOTICE OF DISHONOUR, NOTICE OF DISHONOUR UNNECESSARY, NOTING AND PROTESTING, RULES AS TO COMPENSATION (Sec. 117).

CHAPTER-9 : BANKER & CUSTOMER

PAYMENT OF CHEQUES BY BANKS, PROTECTION OF THE PAYING BANKER, PROTECTION OF A COLLECTING BANKER.

DIVISION-VI : MISCELLANEOUS LAWS

CHAPTER-1 : FOREIGN EXCHANGE MANAGEMENT ACT, 1991

INTRODUCTION, OBJECTS OF THE ACT, DEFINITIONS, REGULATION AND MANAGEMENT OR FOREIGN EXCHANGE, AUTHORISED PERSON, CONTRAVENTION AND PENALTIES, ADJUDICATION AND APPEAL, CONSTITUTION OF APPELLATE TRIBUNAL, DIRECTORATE OF ENFORCEMENT, MISCELLANEOUS.

CHAPTER-2 : INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT, 2000

INTRODUCTION, DEFINITIONS, DIGITAL SIGNATURE, ELECTRONIC GOVERNANCE, ATTRIBUTION, ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND DESPATCH OF ELECTRONIC RECORDS, SECURE ELECTRONIC RECORDS AND SECURE DIGITAL SIGNATURES, REGULATION OF CERTIFYING AUTHORITIES, DIGITAL SIGNATURE CERTIFICATES, DUTIES OF SUBSCRIBERS TO DIGITAL SIGNATURES, PENALTIES AND ADJUDICATION, THE CYBER REGULATIONS APPELLATE TRIBUNAL, OFFENCES.

CHAPTER-3 : CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 1986

INTRODUCTION, APPLICATION OF THE ACT, OBJECTS OF THE ACT, DEFINITIONS, CONSUMER PROTECTION COUNCILS, REDRESSAL MACHINERY UNDER THE ACT, DISTRICT FORUM, STATE COMMISSION, NATIONAL COMMISSON, ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL, PROCEDURES FOR COMPLAINT UNDER THE ACT, NATURE AND SCOPE OF REMEDIES UNDER THE ACT, APPEALS, ENFORCEMENT OF ORDERS, PENALTIES.

DIVISION-VII

CHAPTER-1 : ENVIRONMENT LAWS

INTRODUCTION; ENVIRONMENT (PROTECTION) ACT, 1986; IMPORTANT DEFINITIONS; GENERAL POWERS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT UNDER THE ACT; PREVENTION, CONTROL AND ABATEMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION; PENALTY FOR CONTRAVENTION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT AND RULES; AIR (PREVENTION & CONTROL OF POLLUTION) ACT, 1981; IMPORTANT DEFINITIONS ; CENTRAL AND STATE POLUTION CONTROL BOARDS; PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF AIR POLLUTION; FUND, ACCOUNTS AND AUDIT OF THE BOARDS; PENALTIES AND PROCEDURE; POWERS OF THE CENTRAL & STATE GOVERNMENTS; WATER (PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF POLLUTION) ACT, 1974—INTRODUCTION; THE CENTRAL AND STATE BOARDS FOR PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF WATER POLLUTION; POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF BOARDS; PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF WATER POLLUTION; BOARDS' FUNDS, ACCOUNTS AND AUDIT; PENALTIES AND PROCEDURE; ROLE OF JUDICIARY IN ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION; ENVIRONMENT IMPACT ASSESSMENT (EIA).

APPENDIX ONE : QUESTION BANK :

APPENDIX-TWO : PRACTICAL PROBLEM :